


## Radical Units Alarm Afghan Resistance

Fundamentalists Accused of Banditry And Murder of Western Aid Workers

## By Edurd Girader








## Philippine Ferry Toll May Exceed 2,100

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## Moscow Police Gain Expertise in Quelling Protests


 Wecins du Monde (Doctors of we
Word) one of zboota dozen West-
era rectief agencies. involved in The United States, which has
uppliod an estimated $\$ 715$ mintion

 Acoording to Western obscrvers
nd aid osources the pakistanis
have long lavored the fundment.
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 Mr. Hekmaryar's Heb-i-Islam
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 U.S. officials in Prakistan refuse
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Hekmatyarn star apperr to be
waning Some Pakispanis officials writ his persisterna divisisve artion
There are also indications that U.S. diduod
Sine the earty stages of the


The flavour of an island in a single malt.

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MX: Missile Program Is Plagued by Allegations of Fraud and Shoddy Workmanship



## WORLD BRIEFS

Spain to Seek ETA Chief's Extradition MADRD (Renurs) - Spain will seck the extradionon of a Respre roup ExTA a major biow, an nimerior M, Mimaty yned in connotion nith


 span midid and
Police Quell a Protest in Bangladesh DHAKA Bangladeab RReuren) - Riot opoticancen disparsed hmndrud


 ce campaig azains
French Free Kanak Separatist Leader NoUMEA, New Caledonia (Reaters) - Yeivene Yeivere, a Remat violenoc, was reteassed Mond

 joion when they yere arrsteded in the midade of the night and loctid
Remebel Base Seized, Mozambique Says
 Meuts


 Hart Will Get U.S. Campaign Funds


 Tunisia and Libya Are to Restore Ties

 subursion in Tumisia.

 Franz Josef Strauss left, being welcomed by Alexeri I
Antonor, a depaty chainman of the Comal of Miniten Strauss May Plead for Rust's Release

 Mr soteman for the Wet German Embasy, Aleandar Alards imid



TRAVEL UPDATE
Beijing Subway Link Is Completed

 Swiss See Slim Hope of Holiday Snow


 Chtoms dowsed diportsor degyed nijuss Monday in Cricaos Deaver





## Correction



## THEERE'S MORE TO OXMPIS

There is no questian: Olympus nowadays ranks among the leadidet ongere supliers both in Europe ant throughout the world And in the categery of the fipwintelligent compact 35 \#m wiewfinder cameras数紋 the watherpoof AF-1 is pne K2
vinthefest-selling in Europe. Shereasonfor this success In an incieasingly competitive market - is based on one simple lact: product quality and desiga.
Three typical examples: The AF-1 is equipped with an Tmovative constant voltage. corretess motor - this guarantees - more rececise exposure times than ever before: Br take he stiutter, boilt with only 2 z parts, where 100 parts ate required in conventional charas. Or the integrated circuits, specially designed
 factured by Olympups. And from primary school classiooms to ultria-moderi research institutes. no other microscopoess can be found mare often. worldwide than those manuractured by Olympus.

Theie is :no question: Therese's mere to Olympus. What can you expect in future fromin a company which creates and uses the latest advances in
technolagy to do more for
mankind? If you would like to know, we will send you our 1987: Annual Report. Olympus Optical Co: (Europe) Ginbll., Weadenstrasse 14-16. 2000 Hamburg 1; W.-Geimany:

OLYMPUS
SCIENCE EOR LIFE

## OPINION

## Heraldowe ribume

## Bullets and Empty Bowls

|  | the principal food donor, and other donors |
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| Harden, a Washington Post correepondent, | are called upon every year or two to picch in |
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| regional challengers im Enitrea and Tigre, a deadly civil war continues to be waged The |  |
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| struggle, with each combatiant using fooddeprivation and food relief by urn 0 ad- |  |
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| vance its political fortumes. In a terrible e w |  |
| twist Eritrean rebels have begun blocking |  |
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| own desperately hangyy poople for the rea- <br> son, it seems, that the Ethiopian government has sanccioned the convoys. |  |
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|  | meat has sanctioned the convoys. |  |
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| shooting at trucks has produced a wave of outrage and revilsion and has prompted the rebels to mend their words, if not their ways |  |
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| This is of a picce with the Ethiopian government's response to eariler criticissm of its |  |
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| policis that have the sinilar effect of hanm- |  |
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| mg - in many instances sentencing wdeath by starvaion- the very people that foragnrelief providers intended to sucoor. That is, |  |
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| the svowedly Commmist government moderated some of its policies, or at least an- |  |
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| nounced that it was moderating some of its policies, while undemeath these reassuring |  |
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## Now the Seven Must Act


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Irom the seven



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 unless governments change their ways es-
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Neiter the conomiss nor the OECD
 both underscore the perilo 1 ignoing nivioum
 Assuming no change in present poicicies the






AIDS and the Physician
 more dangerous businesss Phyyicians sacod
considerable isk of catching fifctious dis-
 sick could bing hazard, that in required
bravery. Now AllSS has brooghtit tull back


 an elicial rsponssibility to care for all the docror. and patients shold be able to as-
sume that theit doccors can be reliod upon




## Other Comment

| Congressional anger over Japamese protectionism on construction conatracts is underinto the U.S. budget bill -barring Japanese bidding on any U.S. federal construction bidding on any US. fedcral construction solution to the problem It is, in Lact, a crode <br>  U.S. exports to Japan and increased business for American service and building compa- nies in Japan if constructive negoinitions are sabotagen, and this extreme measure could next month with Japan's new prime minister, Noboru Takeshita, more difficult. and outside the adduminstration, bun mandating retaliation throngh legislation imvarisbly risks doing more harm than good That is the basic defer of the trade bill amendmeat sponsored by Represeentative Richard Gepcomplex issue, and the necootiation of fisirer |  |
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## NTERNATIÓNAL EERRALD TRBBUNE

KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILIAM S PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SUIZBERGER





Why INF Verification Is No Fool's Game


Verifiable, Perhaps, but No Treaty Is Self-Enforcing


The Opponents of Contra Aid Are Grasping at Straws



At Summits, The Eyes May

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Reality and Facts in 1917

 he Russian revolution was carried Dot by a small disciplined minority．＂



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A Good Word for＇Dicté
he can in March 1917 proved saififec
 Tit continued he＂bourgeois＂war． ole to zine and some o tispartywer










Resolving Resolution 598
R．Mohebti（Peters Dec．18）has



## Ayatollah Ryhollab Khomenin has been <br>       <br> A Korea－Liberia Similarity A Korea－Liberia Similarity  <br> A Tibetan＇s Thank－You

## GENERAL NEWS



While violence erupted among blacks elsewhere in Natal Durban，on the coast of Natal，where all but two beaches
Province，blacks and whites stared swimming facilities in have been opened to all races by the municipal authorities．

## A Violent Holiday for South Africa Blacks

## Join kidug－Tiny 

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## Kenya and Uganda Agree to End Frontier Dispute

By Blaine Harden AIR OBI When The Presidents of Kenya and Uganda，whose security
forces faces off carioca this month in three days of bloody fighting mel on Monday and gaped to end a cross border dispute that has
damaged Uganda＇s economy while pushing the countries sowing ward war．
The etwo－hour meeting in tent erected near the Kenyon border
town of Malabo signals．an int－
provement in what had been deteri－－
orating recessions between the two
East African countries whose econ－ East African countries whose econ－
omies are closely inked The agreement will reopen Uganda＇s main transport links to
the sea and refill the country＇s gas－ ovine tanks．
Besides unlocking the Ugandan
coconyy，the meeting
conquest，the meeting between
Presidents Daniel rap Moi of Xe
personal reconciliation between Ten days ago．following a shoot－ W han when between the two would dart War between the two would dat． Kenya expelled the Ugandan am． based its o
Kampala
Kind

In Guinea，the Economy
Thrives on Liberalization
By James Brooke

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ground through state inereferencoe．
The architector Guinean＇slagna－

 The country he took vermin 1958
was considered $w$ have the richest
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ivies It had one quarter of the


## Japan's '88 Budget, 56,700 Billion Yen, Pumps Spending

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## NATO: U.S.-Spanish Negotiations Have Allies on Edge



Anthony West, Critic and Novelist, Is Dead at 73品

## LUBLIN:

Test of Tolerance



## Gulf Council Urges Cease-Fire As It Approves Security Pact

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Pragen in in monecy matters



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## IIIERMATIONAL STOCK MARKITS

Fear of Retreat by Funds Sours Tokyo＇s＇87 Finale

## By LINDA SIEG

T1987 on a sour Tokyo Stock Exchange Ended trading for
he doliar．s procipitous stide whit brokers saying that he doliar＇s precipitous sside he heped undermine the the
market But with litule direction from overseas during the holiday season，Tokjo tume nimed inward for the source of its fears：worries over the hiigh level of stocks bought on marrign wit
borrowed money，and．the possible retrear from the manter



 Brokers said a major cor－the special money

 in，which werc 2 maior force ，which were a major force investor confidence．
 theii－tilatin portolio shares at purchase cost or market price，
tithever is Sower．The fims can no loger connceal losses by gnowisition cost brokers said
 selling is expiected to conimine or accelecrate before the end of the
setilement period in March，brokers said．More and more


B $\begin{aligned} & \text { ROKERS said the prospect of heavy tokkin sclling was } \\ & \text { undemining indiver }\end{aligned}$ 3 undecmining indivivual mestors confidence，arready

 A Alo
and if the wapte to mell by february or March，hey think they
should sell now，＂said Hidehiro Iwalic，an economist with Nomu－ ra Research Institute．
Worice Worries about high levels of margin buying contracts also are
matikn investois jitetey，brokers said Margin buying lets an
investor buty a stock without paying for it for six months by


 broikr，sitid，referinuag to the slate of government－owned shajes of Air Lines shares in．Deccember．
Marginin calls to increase collatral could start a dangerous
downard price spizal，brokers said


 saicks woold look cheap．＂
A return of institutions could raise the market to new heights， A returry of institutions could raise the market
but several brokers said that good times were ual
scoind half of the year，or April at the earriest

## Currency Rates         tilutility <br>  <br> Interest Rates <br>  <br>  ． <br>  <br>  <br> 



In China，a Passion for Blockbusters




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 promotes the long－term bgsiness potential of Crii－
sa to na to entertainment mogals who

 capital of Western ente
lavgest workers state．





















Abroad
Europeans
Snap Up
TV Series TV Series

By Richard W．Sceverenson Nor rownix siditids

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## Santa Fe Agrees To Sell Railroad To Rio Grande


#### Abstract

 and   probably would not end a bitter which would give the Denver－based． bidding wampary for the rail line． Rio Grems to           SFSP，me company．Olympia with－New York Sock Exchange，     Santa FF Indomsties merged with ment providece Santa Fre vithre 


Christmas Sales in U．S．
Up a Disappointing 3\％
By Isadore Barmash which is numning at a a 4.7 percent NEW YORK－The resolts of meerchanas sulf






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FDIC Faces
First Loss In 54 Years

SEC Mulls Freer Trade of Unlisted Foreign Stock


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 The SEC requirements are important and
designed to protect the average investor，but： designed to protect the average investor，
are not necessary to protect institutions．＇


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TV：As Private Networks Multiply in Europe，U．S．Fills Programming Vacuum
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The Amican sulutios say internationall salese have bean post1：And bexaluse tewer and tewer
ing dooble－digit iocreases，al．
shows last to the networts for the
What is economically appealing for U．S． studios，however，often is not what Europeans want to see．The greatest demand abroad is for hour－long action adventure series and dramas，but those
run the biggest deficits．Comedies，on the run the biggest deficits．Comedies，on the
other hand，have much smaller deficits other hand，have much smaller deficits
and generate huge sums in syndication．But most do not play well abroad．
though they will not release tolals，three or four years neeslod wo stock－

 The gains could oot come at at Three or four years ago，any yoo．
better time for Hollywood




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only one or two staicons，you 1 M

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## Shrugging Off Market Crisis，

 Europeans Go on a Spree Mond having no impact on December seles figures．

 decided their money is safer in goods．＂ She stid that sades in Octeboer，the monct of the stock mariket
collapse were up from previous nontho and that December sales were beller than in 1986 ．


 sales were discreelly gooc，al
including a bit of inlation＂
 ＂Luxury goods held up well＂she said，adding chat one man put
down $£ 1,000$（about $\$ 1,330$ ）$m$ cash for caviar on Christmas Eve．
 First Chicago and Wood Gundy Won＇t Link anvertiskagnt






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INTERNATIONAL FUNDS（Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed）Dec．28， 1987


## Mondenes <br> Closing

 Mia The Assciuted Press
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 BUSINESS／FINANCE



DOLLAR: After New Lows, U.S. Calls Plunge Harmful


 A White Hoose ofticial who
spoike on conditionthe not biden-
tified said that there was
"serious
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 The latest romm of collar de- "The G-7 members have an Stockbrokers in Frankfurl and acines beqan. Surrsmy, amo a day agrement and I think Japan con- Paris cited the dollar's weakness for


 A dealer in New York said Mon. had joined in. Some European sume rrading 00 Tuesday. - day e-the Sprinkel remarrs are the dealers suspected that it had, and The Paris 50-share Bourse indiguaing mariketifice or a more force-- lation that his was the case had the day. In Frankiffurh the Comful statement is made. In absescec ideladers in Franlffort said the in- shares, calculated at midesssion
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Bonn Minister

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Winners and Survivors: Playoff Picture's in Focus


## NBA Rookie Pool Shows Depth — but No Superstars

##  <br>  




## VANTAGE POINT/George Vecsey <br> Some Postcards From 1987

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## SCOREBOARD






European Soccer Nom
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Leagye piayor series
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the results on this one, bur CBS is happy to have ood

## Whathed



matriarizes oont of patemity leave to lose an peric 6 -
hour-33-minute match pith Boris Pecker that will
evestually decide the Davis Cup elimination romd.
Giving his sebs sho for bis cuvaty, MEEnco shows
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Miller is averaging 12 points, at
pocing




## Gullit Tops Annual Soccer Poll






ART BUCHWALD

## Thanks for What?



## Mehta Back in New York After a Busy Sabbatical

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## INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

| LOW COST FUGHTS | HOLDAXS \& TRAVEL | $\frac{\text { HOTELS }}{\text { USA }}$ | Page 11 |
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|  |  |  | FOR MORE CLASSIFIEDS |



